# [Total No. of Questions - 9] [Total No. of Printed Pages - 2] (2064)

# 14729

# B. Tech 6th Semester Examination Artificial Intelligence

IT-6003

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 100

The candidates shall limit their answers precisely within the answerbook (40 pages) issued to them and no supplementary/continuation sheet will be issued.

**Note**: Attempt one question each from sections A, B, C, and D of the question paper and all the subparts of section E.

### **SECTION - A**

- 1. (a) Describe the resolution method used in predicate logic by giving a suitable example. (10)
  - (b) Differentiate between depth first search and breadth first search methods. (10)
- 2. (a) What are the necessary condition associated with A\*method? Explain A\*method with a suitable example. (10)
  - (b) Discuss the min-max method to play tic-tac-toe game. Also state the advantages and disadvantages of min-max method. (10)

# **SECTION - B**

- 3. (a) Write a program in Prolog for merging two un-ordered lists. (10)
  - (b) Describe Prolog unification mechanism with example. (10)

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- 4. (a) Discuss the use of Horn Clauses in logic programming. (10)
  - (b) What are the various types of control structure used in LISP? Explain with example. (10)

# **SECTION - C**

- 5. Discuss different techniques that deal with uncertainty in Al systems. Also give examples of each. (20)
- Describe the role of each component of a general learning model. Write the applications of Hopfield neural networks.
   (20)

## **SECTION - D**

- 7. (a) How does the expert system infer the facts in rule based system? Explain. (10)
  - (b) Differentiate between Hierarchical planning and Conditional planning. (10)
- 8. (a) How the natural language processing is different than processing of high level languages? Explain. (10)
  - (b) Describe the tools available to acquire knowledge and to update knowledge automatically in expert system. (10)

### **SECTION - E**

- 9. (a) What are the limitations of MYCIN? Explain.
  - (b) What is the importance of planning in AI?
  - (c) What are the applications of FAIL predicate of prolog in AI?
  - (d) What do you understand by conflict resolution?
  - (e) Describe the properties of Modus Ponens.
  - (f) Differentiate between monotonic and non-monotonic reasoning.
  - (g) State AI technique with example.
  - (h) What do you understand by frame? Explain. (8×2½=20)