## [Total No. of Questions - 9] [Total No. of Printed Pages - 2] (2064)

#### 14708

# B. Tech 6th Semester Examination Environmental Science CE-6006

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 100

The candidates shall limit their answers precisely within the answerbook (40 pages) issued to them and no supplementary/continuation sheet will be issued.

**Note :** Attempt any one question each from section A, B, C, D. Section E is compulsory.

#### **SECTION - A**

- 1. (a) Give an account of environmental effects of modern agriculture and overgrazing. (10)
  - (b) Describe world food problems. Enumerate the causes and possible ways to increase world food supply. (10)
- 2. Describe the importance of land resources in the development of civilization. What do you mean by land degradation? (20)

#### **SECTION - B**

- 3. (a) What is ecological succession? Describe the stages of succession. (10)
  - (b) Define aquatic ecosystems. What are the major components of pond ecosystem? (10)
- 4. (a) Explain the importance of biodiversity and the strategies for its conservation. (10)
  - (b) "India a mega diversity nation"—Justify. (10)

#### **SECTION - C**

5. (a) What are the broad categories of water pollutants? Discuss. (10)

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- (b) Define soil pollution and describe its sources. What are the impacts of soil pollution in environment? (10)
- 6. What do you mean by 'wasteland reclamation'? What are the methods for wasteland reclamations? (20)

### **SECTION - D**

- 7. What are the factors affecting variation of population in different regions of India? (20)
- 8. What are the programs undertaken in India for women and child welfare? (20)

#### **SECTION - E**

- 9. Answer the following:
  - (a) Describe the benefits and problems associated with dams.
  - (b) Write short notes on forest as a resource.
  - (c) Write down the importance of rain water harvesting in Hilly Region.
  - (d) Describe food chain and food web with suitable example.
  - (e) Write down the basic principle of 'environmental ethics'. Discuss issues and possible solutions regarding this.
  - (f) Write critical notes on eco-friendly non-conventional methods of waste treatment.
  - (g) "For industrialization and urbanization, impact of technology is well evident"—Discuss.
  - (h) Write short notes on Hotspots of biodiversity.
  - (i) What are the areas in which women can play their role in protection of the environment?
  - (j) What are the main aims and features of Forest Conservation Act 1980? (10×2=20)