# [Total No. of Questions - 9] [Total No. of Printed Pages - 3] (2064)

#### 14724

# B. Tech 6th Semester Examination Operating System EC-6005

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 100

The candidates shall limit their answers precisely within the answerbook (40 pages) issued to them and no supplementary/continuation sheet will be issued.

**Note**: Attempt five questions in all selecting one question each from sections A, B, C and D. Section - E is compulsory.

#### **SECTION - A**

- 1. (a) What are virtual machines? Explain their model with functioning. Also discuss its advantages and disadvantages.
  - (b) What are the functions of a real time operating system?
  - (c) Explain in detail about the threading issues.(8+6+6=20)
- 2. (a) What is a Process Scheduling? Explain any three policies for process scheduling that uses resource consumption information. What is response ratio?
  - (b) Explain how critical region concept is used for solving CSP. Discuss its syntax and implementation.

(10+10=20)

### **SECTION - B**

3. (a) Give a detailed description about deadlocks and its characterization.

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- (b) Explain the Banker's algorithm for deadlock avoidance.
- (c) What are the four necessary conditions of deadlock prevention? (8+6+6=20)
- 4. (a) What is the use of Access Matrix to protect the resources? Explain its implementation.
  - (b) How security can be achieved using Authentication? Explain MAC (Message Authenticate Code).

(10+10=20)

## **SECTION - C**

- 5. (a) Why is segmented paging important as compared to a paging system? What are the different pieces of the virtual address in a segmented paging?
  - (b) Explain with the help of examples FIFO and LRU page replacement algorithms. (10+10=20)
- 6. (a) What is SCAN algorithm for disk scheduling?
  - (b) Explain the different page replacement policies. What are the main requirements, which should be satisfied by a page replacement policy? (10+10=20)

#### SECTION - D

- 7. (a) Write notes about the protection strategies provided for files. Write in brief about File-System Implementation.
  - (b) What is the difference between absolute and relative path name of a file? (12+8=20)
- 8. (a) Describe various directory implementation techniques.
  - (b) Explain the various schemes used for defining the logical structure of a directory. (10+10=20)

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## **SECTION - E**

- 9. (i) What are the various operations on directories?
  - (ii) What are the benefits of multithreaded programming?
  - (iii) What are the advantages of Contiguous allocation?
  - (iv) What are the various types of fragmentation?
  - (v) Give the difference between multiprogramming and multiprocessing.
  - (vi) How interrupts are handled by the operating system?
  - (vii) Compare user threads and kernel threads.
  - (viii) What are the various scheduling criteria for CPU scheduling?
  - (ix) What is logical address space and physical address space?
  - (x) What are the major problems to implement demand paging?  $(2\times10=20)$