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(2064)

14643

B. Tech 4th Semester Examination

Theory of Computation (N.S.)

CS-222

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 100

*The candidates shall limit their answers precisely within the answer-book (40 pages) issued to them and no supplementary/continuation sheet will be issued.*

**Note :** Attempt five question in all selecting one question each from sections A, B, C, D and Section E is compulsory. Each question carry 20 marks.

**SECTION - A**

1. (a) (i) CNF and GNF Notation.  
(ii) Turing machine and its application.  
(b) Construct a DFA that will accept strings on  $\{a, b\}$  where the number of b's divisible by 3. (20)
2. Construct a finite automaton that accepts the set of all strings in  $\{a, b, c\}^*$  such that the last symbol in input string appears earlier in the string. (20)

**SECTION - B**

3. Construct a NFA for regular expression  $(a/b)^*abb$  and draw its equivalent DFA. (20)
4. (a) Construct a CFG accepting  $L=\{ambn/n\}$

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- (b) Convert the grammar with productions into CNF  $A \rightarrow Bab/\lambda$ . (20)

### SECTION - C

5. (a) Explain Turing machine. What is the physical significance of Turing Machine?  
 (b) Show there exists a TM for which the halting problem is unsolvable. (20)
6. (a) Prove that the function  $fadd(x,y)=x+y$  is a primitive recursive  
 (b) Explain Mealy and Moore machine with examples. (20)

### SECTION - D

7. (a) Consider the following grammar; find the Left most derivation, Right most derivation and construct a derivation tree whose yield is aabbaa. And also find the grammar is ambiguous or not?  
 $S \rightarrow aAS \mid a$   
 $A \rightarrow SbA \mid SS \mid ba$
- (b) Construct a DFA that accept all the string of even length contains odd no. of 0's over the alphabet (0,1). (20)
8. (a) State and explain the Chomsky classification.  
 (b) Design a Turing machine for  $L=\{a^n b^n c^n \mid n>0\}$  (20)

### SECTION - E

9. This section is compulsory. Each question carry 2 marks
- (a) State the difference between NFA and DFA.  
 (b) Construct the DFA for all string that do not contain the substring 110.

- (c) Is the grammar below ambiguous,  $S \rightarrow SS|(S)|S(S)S|E$ ?
- (d) Explain Turing machine.
- (e) What is context free grammar?
- (f) Define pushdown automata.
- (g) Define Automaton?
- (h) What is the principle of mathematical Induction?
- (i) Construct a DFA for the regular expression  $aa^*/bb^*$ .
- (j) Construct a DFA over  $\Sigma=(a,b)$  which produces not more than 3 a's. (10×2=20)