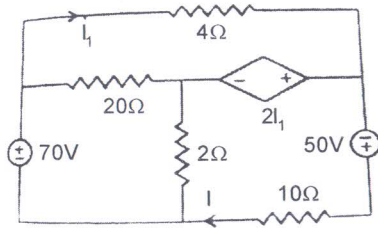


The candidates shall limit their answers precisely within the answer-book (40 pages) issued to them and no supplementary/continuation sheet will be issued.

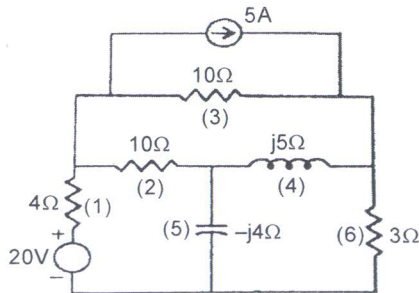
Note : Attempt five questions in all, selecting one question each from section A, B, C & D. Section-E is compulsory.

SECTION - A

1. (a) State and prove with example Maximum Power Transfer Theorem. By superposition theorem calculate I in circuit shown in fig. (5)

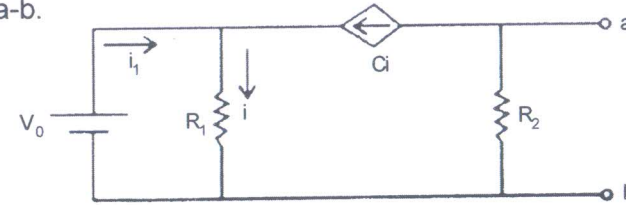


- (b) Explain graph and incidence matrix of a network. Also explain networks with mutual inductance. For the network shown in fig., write tie-set matrix and cut-set matrix. Also determine loop currents graphical analysis. (5)



2. (a) Explain Reciprocity theorem and super position theorem. For the circuit shown in figure. The values in figure are $V_0 = 2V$, $R_1 = 2.5k\Omega$, $R_2 = 5k\Omega$, $C = 100$. Find the current i_1 . Henceforth find

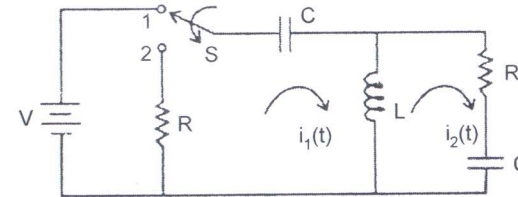
the Norton equivalent (R_{TH} and I_{SC}) with respect to terminal a-b. (5)



- (b) Explain the incidence matrix of a network and networks with duality. Also explain fundamental cutset and tieset matrix. Give examples. (5)

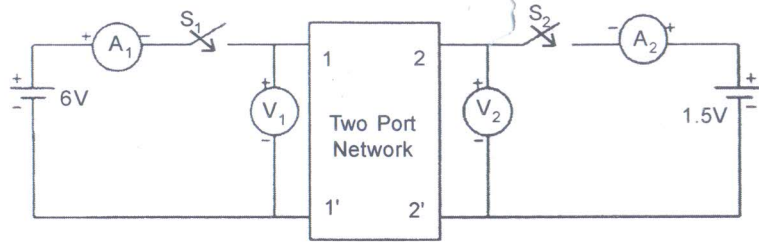
SECTION - B

3. (a) Find the Laplace transform of unit step function, $u(t)=1$, for $t>1$ and 0 otherwise and hyperbolic sine function $h(t)=\sinh(at)$. Consider a series RL circuit with a switch closed at $t=0$. Find the current $i(t)$. (5)
- (b) Explain the transit response of RL and RLC series combination circuit under sinusoidal excitation. (5)
4. Assume for the figure, that the switch was closed for a long time in position 1 and thrown to position 2 at $t=0$. Find $i_1(0^+)$ i.e. at $t=0^+$. After the switch has been brought from position 1 to position 2. Find the $i_1(t)$ and $i_2(t)$ for $t>0$. Assume $C=1F$, $L=1H$ and $R=1W$. (10)



SECTION - C

5. Explain with example the open circuit impedance parameters for two port networks. Also explain its condition for reciprocity and symmetry. A two port network shown below is excited by external dc sources. The voltage and current are measured with voltmeters V_1 , V_2 and ammeters A_1 , A_2 (all assumed to be ideal) as indicated. Under the following switch conditions, the readings obtained are:
- (i) S_1 -Open, S_2 -Closed $A_1=0A$, $V_1=4.5V$, $A_2=1A$, $V_2=1.5V$
- (ii) S_1 -Closed, S_2 -Open $A_1=4A$, $V_1=6V$, $A_2=0A$, $V_2=6V$



Find the Z-parameter matrix for the network. Henceforth, find the h-parameter matrix for the network. (10)

6. (a) Drive inverse transmission parameters in term of hybrid parameters. (5)
- (b) Explain cascaded connection of two port network with transmission parameter representation. Also explain series-parallel connection with example. (5)

SECTION - D

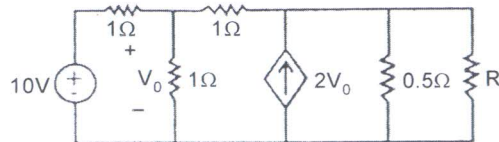
7. (a) Explain network functions of a two port network. Also explain the necessary condition of a stability of a network function. (5)
- (b) What do you mean by positive real function? Why a driving point function should be positive real to be realizable? Find the condition of a, b, and c such that the following function is positive real function.

$$F(s) = \frac{(s^2 + a_1s + a_0)}{(s^2 + b_1s + b_0)}$$
 (5)
8. (a) Explain the concept of poles and zeros in the network function. (5)
- (b) List the properties of a transfer function. Synthesize the following transfer function in the form of LC network.

$$F(s) = \frac{(s^3)}{(s^3 + 3s^2 + 4s + 2)}$$
 (5)

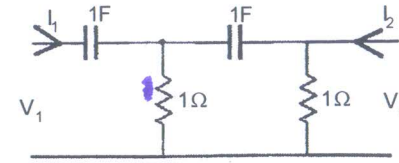
SECTION - E

9. (a) For the circuit below, find the maximum power transferred to the Resistor R.

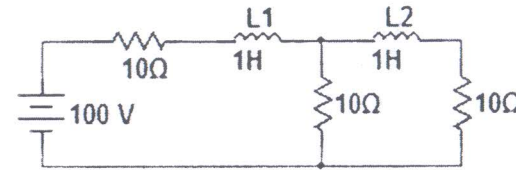


- (b) The time domain behavior of a RL circuit is represented by $L(di/dt) + Ri = V_0(1 + B \exp(-Rt/L) \sin t)u(t)$
 For an initial current of $i(0) = V_0/R$. Find the steady state value of the current.

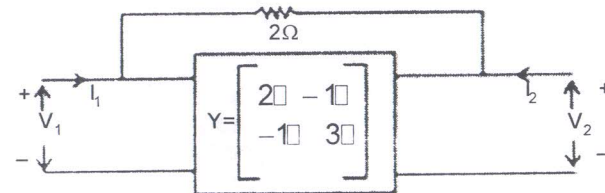
- (c) Find the Z parameter for the network.



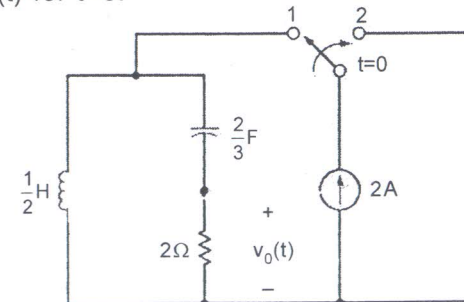
- (d) For the circuit shown in fig. Solve the current through inductor L1 and L2. The inductors are initially unenergized. Solve the current through the inductors by Laplace transform



- (e) Explain Hurwitz polynomial.
- (f) The port network is shown in figure. Find the Y-parameter for the complete network.



- (g) The switch moves from position 1 to position 2 at $t=0$ sec. Find $V_0(t)$ for $t > 0$.



- (h) Find Laplace transform of $t \cdot \exp(-at)$.
- (i) Prove the condition for reciprocity for hybrid parameters.
- (j) What do you mean by isomorphic graphs, explain with example. (2×10=20)